Montgomery Alabama Sept 9th 1837

To the Soc. of Inquiry

Dear Brethren

I have frequently thought of addressing you — and shall put it off no longer — I will endeavor to give you some information of the state of things in Alabama as far as my ~~information~~ knowledge extends — I may perhaps be able to add an item or two to your general stock of information respecting the moral & religious aspects of our country —

From this place to Columbus Geo. it is east 100 miles, nearly east — From this place also to Pensacola, considerably west of south, it is near 160 or 70 miles — I dont know what the population of this large district is, but it must be very considerable. Then there is the whole of Florida south of Alabama — including I suppose nearly the whole of west Florida, what its population is I cant tell — Now for all this large district — There is one presbyterian preacher at Irwinton about 100 miles S. E. of this on the Chatahoochy River — 30 miles this side of Irwinton there is a young Br. McCormick — a licentiate, about to settle as pastor over a small ch. in a colony principally of North Carolinians — many of them Scotch — There is perhaps a licentiate preaching somewhere between this & Pensacola — I know not whether there is a presbyterian preacher in all west Florida — I believe a ch. was lately organized in Pensacola — Much of this district in alabama is the country lately yielded by, or rather forced from the Creek Indians

Wm G. Allen
Jr. Sec.

In the instance in which I am writing you are not more perplexed to know what to say than I am. I scarcely know where to begin or what to write. I suppose however that you may wish to know something of the state of this institution among the Indians. I am sorry to say that I can give you but little information on this subject. I have been so much occupied with my own private affairs since I have been here that I have had but little time to attend to the concerns of the institution. I will however endeavor to give you such information as I can.

in wh. there is much good land, and rapidly filling up -
I returned yesterday from a week's excursion to the S.E -
50 or 60 miles - during wh. I visited the N. Carolina
colony, 30 miles above - attended a communion season
with another brother from below this, who had been appoint
-ed by presbytery to attend it - The meeting lasted 4 days -
The people in that region (it is not in the late creek country -
but a little south of it) seem to be settling there to live
permanently, and not merely to make fortunes, as is gene-
-rally the case where the lands are richer, but more sickly -
In this latter case the desire of gain appears to absorb
every other interest - hence selfishness & a marked neglect
of all the means of moral & religious & social & political
improvement, are strongly developed in such communi-
-ties - far more so than I have ever seen elsewhere -
But where the people settle on lands that are less rich, as
in the region I have lately visited, there is more health ex-
-pected - and a deeper interest manifested in securing the
advantages of schools and churches - and God seems to be point-
-ing to them, as the stay of this country if it is to be preserved
at all to the white man - Instead of the meagre, ague stricken
adults, and wretched ash faced looking children which you so
frequently meet with in the more fertile prairies - you meet
in these less fertile, but better watered & more undulating parts
indications of health far more encouraging - In fact I never
saw finer looking children, nor more of them among the same
number of people, than I saw last Sabbath at the Church on
Pea River, Barbour County -
As I went out, & as I returned I preached at Monticello, a
small village on the road, where I think nearly all the people in it
came out -

I doubt not it was the first time that many of them heard a Presbyterian preach – There are two presbyterian families in the place and 2 or 3 others 7 or 8 miles from it – And I suppose they are scattered in this way through all that large district of new country I have described – and might form little nuclei around wh. many congregations might be gathered, and Churches established, were there men to undertake & prosecute the work –

At the meeting I attended, 3 persons united upon profession of their faith – and 10 or 12 upon Certificate – In all I suppose there are 30 members now in that Church, which, from the character of the materials composing it, and the community around, it may be hoped will constitute a sort of metropolitan Ch. or focus of presbyterian and evangelical influence for a large region round about it –

In this place, and as far as I can learn, in all the larger towns in the State, at least in the southern part of it, but few even of the professors of religion are willing to attend Church more than once a week – They will go on Sabbath morning, but it must be some novelty that will bring them out in the afternoon or evening – I found this the case in Augusta, & Macon, & Columbus Geo. The effect of this must be bad on the habits of preparation especially in young sermonizers – There seems to be a sort of pervading reluctance among the upper classes of what is mostly the southern population, to attend more than one service a week – tis not so much so with that, from the north – But even in that there is too often a gradual Decline to the same negligence of the means of grace –

Universalism has taken a pretty firm hold in many places in this state – In this town they have a Church, i.e. a building – but little preaching – Even those who hold that faith care but little for hearing it preached

But I am told that in some of the newer settlements, it finds zeal-
ous propagators, by preaching & the circulation of its pernicious pub-
lications —

The Catholics have a neat chapel in this place, but it has
been opened but seldom since I have been here — There are only a
very few of that Ch. in the town or neighborhood, and none that I
know of who are persons of influence —

The Society of Inquiry
in the
Theological Seminary
Princeton
N. Jersey

The Baptists are strong in numbers throughout the state and in
some places are making accessions — But I think that in many neigh-
borhoods the Methodists are the only preachers who are heard to publish
the gospel — Their system is an admirable one for the new & feeble
settlements — Between this & the place where I was last sabbath they have
places for preaching in 6 or 7 neighborhoods regularly once a month at least —
I preach once in two weeks 16 miles from town where there are a few Presbyt
there was once a flourishing little Ch. among them — but they are scattered —
they have the wall of a house up & covered, but no floor except the ground —
Some come in on carts & waggons, one family 6 miles in this way — There is
some encouragement to preach to such people —